



Appendices I, II and III

valid from 4 October 2017

Interpretation

- Species included in these Appendices are referred to:
 - by the name of the species; or
 - as being all of the species included in a higher taxon or designated part thereof.
- The abbreviation “spp.” is used to denote all species of a higher taxon.
- Other references to taxa higher than species are for the purposes of information or classification only. The common names included after the scientific names of families are for reference only. They are intended to indicate the species within the family concerned that are included in the Appendices. In most cases this is not all of the species within the family.
- The following abbreviations are used for plant taxa below the level of species:
 - “ssp.” is used to denote subspecies; and
 - “var(s).” is used to denote variety (varieties).
- As none of the species or higher taxa of FLORA included in Appendix I is annotated to the effect that its hybrids shall be treated in accordance with the provisions of Article III of the Convention, this means that artificially propagated hybrids produced from one or more of these species or taxa may be traded with a certificate of artificial propagation, and that seeds and pollen (including pollinia), cut flowers, seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers of these hybrids are not subject to the provisions of the Convention.
- The names of the countries in parentheses placed against the names of species in Appendix III are those of the Parties submitting these species for inclusion in this Appendix.
- When a species is included in one of the Appendices, all parts and derivatives of the species are also included in the same Appendix unless the species is annotated to indicate that only specific parts and derivatives are included. The symbol # followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon included in Appendix II or III refers to a footnote that indicates the parts or derivatives of plants that are designated as 'specimens' subject to the provisions of the Convention in accordance with Article I, paragraph (b), subparagraph (iii).
- The terms and expressions below, used in annotations in these Appendices, are defined as follows:

Extract

Any substance obtained directly from plant material by physical or chemical means regardless of the manufacturing process. An extract may be solid (e.g. crystals, resin, fine or coarse particles), semi-solid (e.g. gums, waxes) or liquid (e.g. solutions, tinctures, oil and essential oils).

Finished products packaged and ready for retail trade

Products, shipped singly or in bulk, requiring no further processing, packaged, labelled for final use or the retail trade in a state fit for being sold to or used by the general public.

Powder

A dry, solid substance in the form of fine or coarse particles.

Woodchips

Wood that has been reduced to small pieces.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
FLORA (PLANTS)			
AGAVACEAE Agaves			
	<i>Agave parviflora</i>	<i>Agave victoriae-reginae</i> #4 <i>Nolina interrata</i> <i>Yucca queretaroensis</i>	
AMARYLLIDACEAE Snowdrops, sternbergias			
		<i>Galanthus</i> spp. #4 <i>Sternbergia</i> spp. #4	
ANACARDIACEAE Cashews			
		<i>Operculicarya decaryi</i> <i>Operculicarya hyphaenoides</i> <i>Operculicarya pachypus</i>	
APOCYNACEAE Elephant trunks, hoodias			
	<i>Pachypodium ambongense</i> <i>Pachypodium baronii</i>	<i>Hoodia</i> spp. #9 <i>Pachypodium</i> spp. #4 (Except the species included in Appendix I)	

#4 All parts and derivatives, except:

- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
- finished products of *Euphorbia antisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

#9 All parts and derivatives except those bearing a label:
 "Produced from *Hoodia* spp. material obtained through controlled harvesting and production under the terms of an agreement with the relevant CITES Management Authority of [Botswana under agreement No. BW/xxxxxx] [Namibia under agreement No. NA/xxxxxx] [South Africa under agreement No. ZA/xxxxxx]".

	I	Appendices II	III
	<i>Pachypodium decaryi</i>	<i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i> #2	
ARALIACEAE Ginseng		<i>Panax ginseng</i> #3 (Only the population of the Russian Federation; no other population is included in the Appendices) <i>Panax quinquefolius</i> #3	
ARAUCARIACEAE Monkey-puzzle trees	<i>Araucaria araucana</i>		
ASPARAGACEAE Includes ponytail palms		<i>Beaucarnea</i> spp.	
BERBERIDACEAE May-apple		<i>Podophyllum hexandrum</i> #2	
BROMELIACEAE Air plants, bromelias		<i>Tillandsia harrisii</i> #4 <i>Tillandsia kammii</i> #4 <i>Tillandsia xerographica</i> #4	

#2 All parts and derivatives except:
a) seeds and pollen; and
b) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.

#3 Whole and sliced roots and parts of roots, excluding manufactured parts or derivatives, such as powders, pills, extracts, tonics, teas and confectionery.

#4 All parts and derivatives, except:
a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
f) finished products of *Euphorbia antisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
CACTACEAE Cacti		<p>CACTACEAE spp.^{9 #4} (Except the species included in Appendix I and except <i>Pereskia</i> spp., <i>Pereskopsis</i> spp. and <i>Quiabentia</i> spp.)</p> <p><i>Ariocarpus</i> spp. <i>Astrophytum asterias</i> <i>Aztekium ritteri</i> <i>Coryphantha werdermannii</i> <i>Discocactus</i> spp. <i>Echinocereus ferreirianus</i> ssp. <i>lindsayi</i> <i>Echinocereus schmollii</i> <i>Escobaria minima</i> <i>Escobaria sneedii</i> <i>Mammillaria pectinifera</i> (includes ssp. <i>solisioides</i>) <i>Melocactus conoideus</i> <i>Melocactus deinacanthus</i> <i>Melocactus glaucescens</i> <i>Melocactus paucispinus</i> <i>Obregonia denegrii</i></p>	

⁹ Artificially propagated specimens of the following hybrids and/or cultivars are not subject to the provisions of the Convention:

- *Hatiora x graeseri*
- *Schlumbergera x buckleyi*
- *Schlumbergera russelliana x Schlumbergera truncata*
- *Schlumbergera orssichiana x Schlumbergera truncata*
- *Schlumbergera opuntioides x Schlumbergera truncata*
- *Schlumbergera truncata* (cultivars)
- Cactaceae spp. colour mutants grafted on the following grafting stocks: *Harrisia 'Jusbertii'*, *Hylocereus trigonus* or *Hylocereus undatus*
- *Opuntia microdasys* (cultivars).

^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:

- a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
- f) finished products of *Euphorbia antisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	<i>Pachycereus militaris</i> <i>Pediocactus bradyi</i> <i>Pediocactus knowltonii</i> <i>Pediocactus paradinei</i> <i>Pediocactus peeblesianus</i> <i>Pediocactus sileri</i> <i>Pelecyphora</i> spp. <i>Sclerocactus blainei</i> <i>Sclerocactus brevihamatus</i> ssp. <i>tobuschii</i> <i>Sclerocactus brevispinus</i> <i>Sclerocactus cloverae</i> <i>Sclerocactus erectocentrus</i> <i>Sclerocactus glaucus</i> <i>Sclerocactus mariposensis</i> <i>Sclerocactus mesae-verdae</i> <i>Sclerocactus nyensis</i> <i>Sclerocactus papyracanthus</i> <i>Sclerocactus pubispinus</i> <i>Sclerocactus sileri</i> <i>Sclerocactus wetlandicus</i> <i>Sclerocactus wrightiae</i> <i>Strombocactus</i> spp. <i>Turbinicarpus</i> spp. <i>Uebelmannia</i> spp.		
CARYOCARACEAE Ajo		<i>Caryocar costaricense</i> #4	

#4 All parts and derivatives, except:

- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
- finished products of *Euphorbia antisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
COMPOSITAE (Asteraceae) Kuth	<i>Saussurea costus</i>		
CUCURBITACEAE Melons, gourds, cucurbits		<i>Zygosicyos pubescens</i> <i>Zygosicyos tripartitus</i>	
CUPRESSACEAE Alerce, cypresses	<i>Fitzroya cupressoides</i> <i>Pilgerodendron uviferum</i>		
CYATHEACEAE Tree-ferns		<i>Cyathea</i> spp. #4	
CYCADACEAE Cycads	<i>Cycas beddomei</i>	CYCADACEAE spp. #4 (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
DICKSONIACEAE Tree-ferns		<i>Cibotium barometz</i> #4 <i>Dicksonia</i> spp. #4 (Only the populations of the Americas; no other population is included in the Appendices)	
DIDIEREACEAE Alluaudias, didiereas		DIDIEREACEAE spp. #4	
DIOSCOREACEAE Elephant's foot, kniss		<i>Dioscorea deltoidea</i> #4	

#4 All parts and derivatives, except:

- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
- finished products of *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
DROSERACEAE Venus' flytrap		<i>Dionaea muscipula</i> #4	
EBENACEAE Ebonies		<i>Diospyros</i> spp. #5 (Populations of Madagascar)	
EUPHORBIACEAE Spurges		<p><i>Euphorbia</i> spp. #4 (Succulent species only except <i>Euphorbia misera</i> and the species included in Appendix I. Artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of <i>Euphorbia trigona</i>, artificially propagated specimens of crested, fan-shaped or colour mutants of <i>Euphorbia lactea</i>, when grafted on artificially propagated root stock of <i>Euphorbia neriifolia</i>, and artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of <i>Euphorbia</i> 'Mili' when they are traded in shipments of 100 or more plants and readily recognizable as artificially propagated specimens, are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia ambovombensis</i> <i>Euphorbia capsaintemariensis</i> <i>Euphorbia cremersii</i> (Includes the forma <i>viridifolia</i> and the var. <i>rakotozafyi</i>) <i>Euphorbia cylindrifolia</i> (Includes the ssp. <i>tuberifera</i>)</p>	

#4 All parts and derivatives, except:

- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
- finished products of *Euphorbia antisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

#5 Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	<i>Euphorbia decaryi</i> (Includes the vars. <i>ampanihyensis</i> , <i>robinsonii</i> and <i>spirosticha</i>) <i>Euphorbia francoisii</i> <i>Euphorbia moratii</i> (Includes the vars. <i>antsingiensis</i> , <i>bemarahensis</i> and <i>multiflora</i>) <i>Euphorbia parvicyathophora</i> <i>Euphorbia quartziticola</i> <i>Euphorbia tulearensis</i>		
FAGACEAE Beeches			<i>Quercus mongolica</i> ^{#5} (Russian Federation)
FOUQUIERIACEAE Ocotillos		<i>Fouquieria columnaris</i> ^{#4}	
	<i>Fouquieria fasciculata</i> <i>Fouquieria purpusii</i>		
GNETACEAE Gnetums			<i>Gnetum montanum</i> ^{#1} (Nepal)
JUGLANDACEAE Gavalan		<i>Oreomunnea pterocarpa</i> ^{#4}	
LAURACEAE Laurels			

^{#5} Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.

^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:

- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dyopsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
- finished products of *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

^{#1} All parts and derivatives, except:

- seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
- seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
- fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		<i>Aniba rosaeodora</i> #12	
LEGUMINOSAE (Fabaceae) Afrormosia, cristobal, palisander, rosewood, sandalwood			
	<i>Dalbergia nigra</i>	<i>Caesalpinia echinata</i> #10 <i>Dalbergia spp.</i> #15 (except for the species listed in Appendix I) <i>Guibourtia demeusei</i> #15 <i>Guibourtia pellegriniana</i> #15 <i>Guibourtia tessmannii</i> #15 <i>Pericopsis elata</i> #5 <i>Platymiscium pleiostachyum</i> #4 <i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i> <i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i> #7 <i>Senna meridionalis</i>	<i>Dipteryx panamensis</i> (Costa Rica, Nicaragua)

#12 Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, plywood and extracts. Finished products containing such extracts as ingredients, including fragrances, are not considered to be covered by this annotation.

#10 Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, including unfinished wood articles used for the fabrication of bows for stringed musical instruments.

#15 All parts and derivatives are included, except:
a) Leaves, flowers, pollen, fruits, and seeds;
b) Non-commercial exports of a maximum total weight of 10 kg. per shipment;
c) Parts and derivatives of *Dalbergia cochinchinensis*, which are covered by Annotation # 4;
d) Parts and derivatives of *Dalbergia* spp. originating and exported from Mexico, which are covered by Annotation # 6.

#5 Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.

#4 All parts and derivatives, except:
a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dyopsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
f) finished products of *Euphorbia antisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

#7 Logs, woodchips, powder and extracts.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
LILIACEAE Aloes		<p>Aloe spp. #4 (Except the species included in Appendix I. Also excludes <i>Aloe vera</i>, also referenced as <i>Aloe barbadensis</i> which is not included in the Appendices)</p> <p>Aloe albida Aloe albiflora Aloe alfredii Aloe bakeri Aloe bellatula Aloe calcairophila Aloe compressa (Includes the vars. <i>paucituberculata</i>, <i>rugosquamosa</i> and <i>schistophila</i>) Aloe delphinensis Aloe descoingsii Aloe fragilis Aloe haworthioides (Includes the var. <i>aurantiaca</i>) Aloe helenae Aloe laeta (Includes the var. <i>maniaensis</i>) Aloe parallelifolia Aloe parvula Aloe pillansii Aloe polyphylla Aloe rauhii</p>	

#4 All parts and derivatives, except:

- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
- finished products of *Euphorbia antisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	<i>Aloe suzannae</i> <i>Aloe versicolor</i> <i>Aloe vossii</i>		
MAGNOLIACEAE Magnolias			<i>Magnolia liliifera</i> var. <i>obovata</i> #1 (Nepal)
MALVACEAE Includes baobabs		<i>Adansonia grandidieri</i> #16	
MELIACEAE Mahoganies, West Indian cedar		<i>Swietenia humilis</i> #4	<i>Cedrela fissilis</i> #5 (Plurinational State of Bolivia, Brazil) <i>Cedrela lilloi</i> #5 (Plurinational State of Bolivia, Brazil) <i>Cedrela odorata</i> #5 (Brazil and the Plurinational State of Bolivia. In addition, the following countries have listed their national populations: Colombia, Guatemala and Peru)

- #1 All parts and derivatives, except:
- seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
 - seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
 - fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.

#16 Seeds, fruits, oil and live plants

#5 Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.

- #4 All parts and derivatives, except:
- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
 - seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
 - fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
 - stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
 - finished products of *Euphorbia antisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		<i>Swietenia macrophylla</i> #6 (Populations of the Neotropics) <i>Swietenia mahagoni</i> #5	
NEPENTHACEAE Pitcher-plants (Old World)			
	<i>Nepenthes khasiana</i> <i>Nepenthes rajah</i>	<i>Nepenthes</i> spp. #4 (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
OLEACEAE Ashes, etc.			
			<i>Fraxinus mandshurica</i> #5 (Russian Federation)
ORCHIDACEAE Orchids			
		ORCHIDACEAE spp. #4 (Except the species included in Appendix I)	

#6 Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets and plywood.

#5 Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.

#4 All parts and derivatives, except:

- a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
- f) finished products of *Euphorbia antisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

¹⁰ Artificially propagated hybrids of the following genera are not subject to the provisions of the Convention, if conditions, as indicated under a) and b), are met: *Cymbidium*, *Dendrobium*, *Phalaenopsis* and *Vanda*:

- a) Specimens are readily recognizable as artificially propagated and do not show any signs of having been collected in the wild such as mechanical damage or strong dehydration resulting from collection, irregular growth and heterogeneous size and shape within a taxon and shipment, algae or other epiphyllous organisms adhering to leaves, or damage by insects or other pests; and
- b) i) when shipped in non-flowering state, the specimens must be traded in shipments consisting of individual containers (such as cartons, boxes, crates or individual shelves of CC-containers) each containing 20 or more plants of the same hybrid; the plants within each container must exhibit a high degree of uniformity and healthiness; and the shipment must be accompanied by documentation, such as an invoice, which clearly states the number of plants of each hybrid; or
 - ii) when shipped in flowering state, with at least one fully open flower per specimen, no minimum number of specimens per shipment is required but specimens must be professionally processed for commercial retail sale, e.g. labelled with printed labels or packaged with printed packages indicating the name of the hybrid and the country of final processing. This should be clearly visible and allow easy verification.

Plants not clearly qualifying for the exemption must be accompanied by appropriate CITES documents.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	<p>(For all of the following Appendix-I species, seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i>, in solid or liquid media, and transported in sterile containers are not subject to the provisions of the Convention only if the specimens meet the definition of 'artificially propagated' agreed by the Conference of the Parties)</p> <p><i>Aerangis ellisii</i> <i>Dendrobium cruentum</i> <i>Laelia jongheana</i> <i>Laelia lobata</i> <i>Paphiopedilum</i> spp. <i>Peristeria elata</i> <i>Phragmipedium</i> spp. <i>Renanthera imschootiana</i></p>		
OROBANCHACEAE Broomrapes		<i>Cistanche deserticola</i> #4	
PALMAE (Arecaceae) Palms			
	<i>Dyopsis decipiens</i>	<i>Beccariophoenix madagascariensis</i> #4 <i>Dyopsis decaryi</i> #4 <i>Lemurophoenix halleuxii</i> <i>Marojejya darianii</i>	<i>Lodoicea maldivica</i> #13 (Seychelles)

#4 All parts and derivatives, except:

- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dyopsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
- finished products of *Euphorbia antisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

#13 The kernel (also known as 'endosperm', 'pulp' or 'copra') and any derivative thereof.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		<i>Ravenea louvelii</i> <i>Ravenea rivularis</i> <i>Satranala decussilvae</i> <i>Voanioala gerardii</i>	
PAPAVERACEAE Poppy			<i>Meconopsis regia</i> #1 (Nepal)
PASSIFLORACEAE Passion-flowers		<i>Adenia firingalavensis</i> <i>Adenia olaboensis</i> <i>Adenia subsessilifolia</i>	
PEDALIACEAE Sesames		<i>Uncarina grandidieri</i> <i>Uncarina stellulifera</i>	
PINACEAE Firs and pines	<i>Abies guatemalensis</i>		<i>Pinus koraiensis</i> #5 (Russian Federation)
PODOCARPACEAE Podocarps			<i>Podocarpus neriifolius</i> #1 (Nepal)
	<i>Podocarpus parlatorei</i>		

#1 All parts and derivatives, except:

- a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.

#5 Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
PORTULACACEAE Lewisias, portulacas, purslanes		<i>Anacampseros</i> spp. #4 <i>Avonia</i> spp. #4 <i>Lewisia serrata</i> #4	
PRIMULACEAE Cyclamens		<i>Cyclamen</i> spp. ¹¹ #4	
RANUNCULACEAE Golden seals, yellow adonis, yellow root		<i>Adonis vernalis</i> #2 <i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> #8	
ROSACEAE African cherry, stinkwood		<i>Prunus africana</i> #4	
RUBIACEAE Ayugue		<i>Balmea stormiae</i>	
SANTALACEAE Sandalwoods		<i>Osyris lanceolata</i> #2 (Populations of Burundi, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Uganda and the United Republic of Tanzania)	

- #4 All parts and derivatives, except:
- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dyopsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
 - seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
 - fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
 - stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
 - finished products of *Euphorbia antisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

¹¹ Artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of *Cyclamen persicum* are not subject to the provisions of the Convention. However, the exemption does not apply to such specimens traded as dormant tubers.

- #2 All parts and derivatives except:
- seeds and pollen; and
 - finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.

#8 Underground parts (i.e. roots, rhizomes): whole, parts and powdered.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
SARRACENIACEAE Pitcher-plants (New World)		<i>Sarracenia</i> spp. #4 (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
	<i>Sarracenia oreophila</i> <i>Sarracenia rubra</i> ssp. <i>alabamensis</i> <i>Sarracenia rubra</i> ssp. <i>jonesii</i>		
SCROPHULARIACEAE Kutki		<i>Picrorhiza kurrooa</i> #2 (Excludes <i>Picrorhiza scrophulariiflora</i>)	
STANGERIACEAE Stangerias		<i>Bowenia</i> spp. #4	
	<i>Stangeria eriopus</i>		
TAXACEAE Himalayan yew		<i>Taxus chinensis</i> and infraspecific taxa of this species #2 <i>Taxus cuspidata</i> and infraspecific taxa of this species #2 <i>Taxus fuana</i> and infraspecific taxa of this species #2 <i>Taxus sumatrana</i> and infraspecific taxa of this species #2 <i>Taxus wallichiana</i> #2	

#4 All parts and derivatives, except:

- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
- finished products of *Euphorbia antisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

#2 All parts and derivatives except:

- seeds and pollen; and
- finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.

#2 Artificially propagated hybrids and cultivars of *Taxus cuspidata*, live, in pots or other small containers, each consignment being accompanied by a label or document stating the name of the taxon or taxa and the text 'artificially propagated', are not subject to the provisions of the Convention.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
THYMELAEACEAE (Aquilariaceae) Agarwood, ramin		<i>Aquilaria</i> spp. #14 <i>Gonystylus</i> spp. #4 <i>Gyrinops</i> spp. #14	
TROCHODENDRACEAE (Tetracentraceae) Tetracentron			<i>Tetracentron sinense</i> #1 (Nepal)
VALERIANACEAE Himalayan spikenard		<i>Nardostachys grandiflora</i> #2	
VITACEAE Grapes		<i>Cyphostemma elephantopus</i> <i>Cyphostemma laza</i> <i>Cyphostemma montagnacii</i>	

#14 All parts and derivatives except:

- seeds and pollen;
- seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- fruits;
- leaves;
- exhausted agarwood powder, including compressed powder in all shapes; and
- finished products packaged and ready for retail trade, this exemption does not apply to wood chips, beads, prayer beads and carvings.

#4 All parts and derivatives, except:

- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
- finished products of *Euphorbia antisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

#1 All parts and derivatives, except:

- seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
- seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
- fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.

#2 All parts and derivatives except:

- seeds and pollen; and
- finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
WELWITSCHACEAE Welwitschia		<i>Welwitschia mirabilis</i> #4	
ZAMIACEAE Cycads		ZAMIACEAE spp. #4 (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
	<i>Ceratozamia</i> spp. <i>Encephalartos</i> spp. <i>Microcycas calocoma</i> <i>Zamia restrepoi</i>		
ZINGIBERACEAE Ginger lily, Natal ginger		<i>Hedychium philippinense</i> #4 <i>Siphonochilus aethiopicus</i> (Populations of Mozambique, South Africa, Swaziland and Zimbabwe)	
ZYGOPHYLLACEAE Lignum-vitae		<i>Bulnesia sarmientoi</i> #11 <i>Guaiacum</i> spp. #2	

#4 All parts and derivatives, except:

- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae); and
- finished products of *Euphorbia antisyphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade.

#11 Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, plywood, powder and extracts. Finished products containing such extracts as ingredients, including fragrances, are not considered to be covered by this annotation.

#2 All parts and derivatives except:

- seeds and pollen; and
- finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.