

Appendices I, II and III

valid from 7 February 2025

Interpretation

1. Species included in these Appendices are referred to:
 - a) by the name of the species; or
 - b) as being all of the species included in a higher taxon or designated part thereof.
2. The abbreviation "spp." is used to denote all species of a higher taxon.
3. Other references to taxa higher than species are for the purposes of information or classification only. The common names included after the scientific names of families are for reference only. They are intended to indicate the species within the family concerned that are included in the Appendices. In most cases this is not all of the species within the family.
4. The following abbreviations are used for plant taxa below the level of species:
 - a) "ssp." is used to denote subspecies; and
 - b) "var(s)." is used to denote variety (varieties).
5. As none of the species or higher taxa of FLORA included in Appendix I is annotated to the effect that its hybrids shall be treated in accordance with the provisions of Article III of the Convention, this means that artificially propagated hybrids produced from one or more of these species or taxa may be traded with a certificate of artificial propagation, and that seeds and pollen (including pollinia), cut flowers, seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* transported in sterile containers of these hybrids are not subject to the provisions of the Convention.
6. The names of the countries in parentheses placed against the names of species in Appendix III are those of the Parties submitting these species for inclusion in this Appendix.
7. When a species is included in Appendix I, II or III, the whole, live or dead, animal or plant is always included. In addition, all parts and derivatives thereof are also included in the same Appendix unless, for animal species listed in Appendix III and plant species listed in Appendix II or III, the species is annotated with the symbol # followed by a number to indicate that only specific parts and derivatives are included. The symbol # followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon included in Appendix II or III refers to a footnote that indicates the parts or derivatives of animals or plants that are designated as 'specimens' subject to the provisions of the Convention in accordance with Article I, paragraph (b), subparagraph (ii) or (iii).
8. The terms and expressions below, used in annotations in these Appendices, are defined as follows:

Extract

Any substance obtained directly from plant material by physical or chemical means regardless of the manufacturing process. An extract may be solid (e.g. crystals, resin, fine or coarse particles), semi-solid (e.g. gums, waxes) or liquid (e.g. solutions, tinctures, oil and essential oils).

Finished musical instruments

A musical instrument (as referenced by the Harmonized System of the World Customs Organization, Chapter 92; musical instruments, parts and accessories of such articles) that is ready to play or needs only the installation of parts to make it playable. This term includes antique instruments (as defined by the Harmonized System codes 97.05 and 97.06; Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques).

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
FLORA (PLANTS)			
AGAVACEAE Agaves, bear-grass	<i>Agave parviflora</i>	<i>Agave victoriae-reginae</i> #4 <i>Nolina interrata</i> <i>Yucca queretaroensis</i>	
AIZOACEAE Stone plants			<i>Conophytum</i> spp. (South Africa) <i>Mesoklema tuberosum</i> (South Africa)
AMARYLLIDACEAE Snowdrops, sternbergias		<i>Galanthus</i> spp. #4 <i>Sternbergia</i> spp. #4	
ANACARDIACEAE Cashews		<i>Operculicarya decaryi</i> <i>Operculicarya hyphaenoides</i> <i>Operculicarya pachypus</i>	
APOCYNACEAE Elephant trunks, hoodias, snakewood			<i>Hoodia</i> spp. #9

#4 All parts and derivatives, except:

- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* transported in sterile containers;
- cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae);
- finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade; and
- finished products derived from artificial propagation, packaged and ready for retail trade of cosmetics containing parts and derivatives of *Bletilla striata*, *Cyncoches cooperi*, *Gastrodia elata*, *Phalaenopsis amabilis* or *Phalaenopsis lobbii*.

#9 All parts and derivatives except those bearing a label:

"Produced from *Hoodia* spp. material obtained through controlled harvesting and production under the terms of an agreement with the relevant CITES Management Authority of [Botswana under agreement No. BW/xxxxxx] [Namibia under agreement No. NA/xxxxxx] [South Africa under agreement No. ZA/xxxxxx]."

		Appendices	
	I	II	III
	<i>Pachypodium ambongense</i> <i>Pachypodium baronii</i> <i>Pachypodium decaryi</i> <i>Pachypodium windsorii</i>	<i>Pachypodium</i> spp. ^{#4} (Except the species included in Appendix I) <i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i> ^{#2}	<i>Raphionacme zeyheri</i> (South Africa)
ARALIACEAE Ginseng		<i>Panax ginseng</i> ^{#3} (Only the population of the Russian Federation; no other population is included in the Appendices) <i>Panax quinquefolius</i> ^{#3}	
ARAUCARIACEAE Monkey puzzle	<i>Araucaria araucana</i>		
ASPARAGACEAE Beaucarnea		<i>Beaucarnea</i> spp.	
BERBERIDACEAE Himalyan may-apple		<i>Podophyllum hexandrum</i> ^{#2}	
BIGNONIACEAE Trumpet trees		<i>Handroanthus</i> spp. ^{#17}	

^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:

- a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* transported in sterile containers;
- c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae);
- f) finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade; and
- g) finished products derived from artificial propagation, packaged and ready for retail trade of cosmetics containing parts and derivatives of *Bletilla striata*, *Cycnoches cooperi*, *Gastrodia elata*, *Phalaenopsis amabilis* or *Phalaenopsis lobbii*.

^{#2} All parts and derivatives except:

- a) seeds and pollen; and
- b) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.

^{#3} Whole and sliced roots and parts of roots, excluding manufactured parts or derivatives, such as powders, pills, extracts, tonics, teas and confectionery.

^{#17} Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, plywood and transformed wood.

	I	Appendices II	III
		Roseodendron spp. ^{#17} Tabebuia spp. ^{#17}	
BROMELIACEAE Tillandsias		Tillandsia harrisii ^{#4} Tillandsia kammii ^{#4} Tillandsia xerographica ^{#4}	
CACTACEAE Cacti		CACTACEAE spp. ^{P1 #4} (Except the species included in Appendix I and <i>Pereskia</i> spp., <i>Pereskiopsis</i> spp. and <i>Quiabentia</i> spp. which are not included in the Appendices) Ariocarpus spp.	

^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:

- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* transported in sterile containers;
- cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae);
- finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade; and
- finished products derived from artificial propagation, packaged and ready for retail trade of cosmetics containing parts and derivatives of *Bletilla striata*, *Cyncoches cooperi*, *Gastrodia elata*, *Phalaenopsis amabilis* or *Phalaenopsis lobbii*.

^{P1} Artificially propagated specimens of the following hybrids and/or cultivars are not subject to the provisions of the Convention:

- *Hatiora x graeseri*
- *Schlumbergera x buckleyi*
- *Schlumbergera russelliana x Schlumbergera truncata*
- *Schlumbergera orssichiana x Schlumbergera truncata*
- *Schlumbergera opuntioides x Schlumbergera truncata*
- *Schlumbergera truncata* (cultivars)
- Cactaceae spp. colour mutants grafted on the following grafting stocks: *Harrisia 'Jusbertii'*, *Hylocereus trigonus* or *Hylocereus undatus*
- *Opuntia microdasys* (cultivars).

^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:

- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* transported in sterile containers;
- cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae);
- finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade; and
- finished products derived from artificial propagation, packaged and ready for retail trade of cosmetics containing parts and derivatives of *Bletilla striata*, *Cyncoches cooperi*, *Gastrodia elata*, *Phalaenopsis amabilis* or *Phalaenopsis lobbii*.

		Appendices	
	I	II	III
	<i>Astrophytum asterias</i> <i>Aztekium ritteri</i> <i>Coryphantha werdermannii</i> <i>Discocactus</i> spp. <i>Echinocereus ferreiranus</i> ssp. <i>lindsayorum</i> <i>Echinocereus schmollii</i> <i>Escobaria minima</i> <i>Escobaria sneedii</i> <i>Mammillaria pectinifera</i> {Includes ssp. <i>solisioides</i> } <i>Melocactus conoideus</i> <i>Melocactus deinacanthus</i> <i>Melocactus glaucescens</i> <i>Melocactus paucispinus</i> <i>Obregonia denegrii</i> <i>Pachycereus militaris</i> <i>Pediocactus bradyi</i> <i>Pediocactus knowltonii</i> <i>Pediocactus paradisei</i> <i>Pediocactus peeblesianus</i> <i>Pediocactus sileri</i> <i>Pelecyphora</i> spp. <i>Sclerocactus blainei</i> <i>Sclerocactus brevihamatus</i> ssp. <i>tobuschii</i> <i>Sclerocactus brevispinus</i> <i>Sclerocactus cloverae</i> <i>Sclerocactus erectocentrus</i> <i>Sclerocactus glaucus</i> <i>Sclerocactus mariposensis</i> <i>Sclerocactus mesae-verdae</i> <i>Sclerocactus nyensis</i> <i>Sclerocactus papyracanthus</i> <i>Sclerocactus pubispinus</i>		

		Appendices		
	I	II	III	
	<i>Sclerocactus sileri</i> <i>Sclerocactus wetlandicus</i> <i>Sclerocactus wrightiae</i> <i>Strombocactus</i> spp. <i>Turbinicarpus</i> spp. <i>Uebelmannia</i> spp.			
CARYOCARACEAE Ajo		<i>Caryocar costaricense</i> ^{#4}		
COMPOSITAE (ASTERACEAE) Kuth			<i>Crassothonna clavifolia</i> (South Africa) <i>Othonna armiana</i> (South Africa) <i>Othonna cacalioides</i> (South Africa) <i>Othonna euphorbioides</i> (South Africa) <i>Othonna retrorsa</i> (South Africa)	
	<i>Saussurea costus</i>			
CRASSULACEAE Roseroot		<i>Rhodiola</i> spp. ^{#2}		<i>Tylecodon bodleyae</i> (South Africa) <i>Tylecodon nolteei</i> (South Africa) <i>Tylecodon reticulatus</i> (South Africa)

^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:

- a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* transported in sterile containers;
- c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae);
- f) finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade; and
- g) finished products derived from artificial propagation, packaged and ready for retail trade of cosmetics containing parts and derivatives of *Bletilla striata*, *Cynoches cooperi*, *Gastrodia elata*, *Phalaenopsis amabilis* or *Phalaenopsis lobbii*.

^{#2} All parts and derivatives except:

- a) seeds and pollen; and
- b) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
CUCURBITACEAE Melons, gourds, cucurbits		<i>Zygosicyos pubescens</i> <i>Zygosicyos tripartitus</i>	
CUPRESSACEAE Cypresses	<i>Fitzroya cupressoides</i> <i>Pilgerodendron uviferum</i>		<i>Widdringtonia whytei</i>
CYATHEACEAE Tree-ferns		<i>Cyathea</i> spp. # ⁴	
CYCADACEAE Cycads	<i>Cycas beddomei</i>	CYCADACEAE spp. # ⁴ (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
DICKSONIACEAE Tree-ferns		<i>Cibotium barometz</i> # ⁴ <i>Dicksonia</i> spp. # ⁴ (Only the populations of the Americas; no other population is included in the Appendices)	
DIDIEREACEAE Alluaudias, didiereas		DIDIEREACEAE spp. # ⁴	
DIOSCOREACEAE Elephant's foot		<i>Dioscorea deltoidea</i> # ⁴	
DROSERACEAE Venus flytrap		<i>Dionaea muscipula</i> # ⁴	

^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:

- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* transported in sterile containers;
- cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae);
- finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade; and
- finished products derived from artificial propagation, packaged and ready for retail trade of cosmetics containing parts and derivatives of *Bletilla striata*, *Cyncoches cooperi*, *Gastrodia elata*, *Phalaenopsis amabilis* or *Phalaenopsis lobbii*.

	I	Appendices		
		II	III	
EBENACEAE Ebonies		<i>Diospyros</i> spp. ^{#5} (Only the populations of Madagascar; no other population is included in the Appendices)		
EUPHORBIACEAE Spurges		<i>Euphorbia</i> spp. ^{P2 #4} (Succulent species only, except the species included in Appendix I and <i>Euphorbia misera</i> which is not included in the Appendices)		
	<i>Euphorbia ambovombensis</i> <i>Euphorbia capsaintemariensis</i> <i>Euphorbia cremersii</i> {Includes the <i>forma viridifolia</i> and the <i>var. rakotozafy</i> } <i>Euphorbia cylindrifolia</i> {Includes the <i>ssp. tuberifera</i> } <i>Euphorbia decaryi</i> {Includes the <i>vars. ampanihyensis, robinsonii</i> and <i>spirosticha</i> } <i>Euphorbia francoisii</i> <i>Euphorbia moratii</i> {Includes the <i>vars. antsingiensis, bemarahensis</i> and <i>multiflora</i> } <i>Euphorbia parvicyathophora</i>			

^{#5} Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.

^{P2} Artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of *Euphorbia trigona*, artificially propagated specimens of crested, fan-shaped or colour mutants of *Euphorbia lactea*, when grafted on artificially propagated root stock of *Euphorbia nerifolia*, and artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of *Euphorbia 'Mili'* when they are traded in shipments of 100 or more plants and readily recognizable as artificially propagated specimens, are not subject to the provisions of the Convention.

^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:

- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* transported in sterile containers;
- cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae);
- finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade; and
- finished products derived from artificial propagation, packaged and ready for retail trade of cosmetics containing parts and derivatives of *Bletilla striata*, *Cyncoches cooperi*, *Gastrodia elata*, *Phalaenopsis amabilis* or *Phalaenopsis lobbii*.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	<i>Euphorbia quartziticola</i> <i>Euphorbia tulearensis</i>		
FAGACEAE Mongolian oak			<i>Quercus mongolica</i> ^{#5} (Russian Federation)
FOUQUIERIACEAE Ocotillos	<i>Fouquieria fasciculata</i> <i>Fouquieria purpusii</i>	<i>Fouquieria columnaris</i> ^{#4}	
GERANIACEAE Geraniums			<i>Monsonia herrei</i> (South Africa) <i>Monsonia multifida</i> (South Africa) <i>Monsonia patersonii</i> (South Africa) <i>Pelargonium crassicaule</i> (South Africa) <i>Pelargonium triste</i> (South Africa)
GNETACEAE Gnetum			<i>Gnetum montanum</i> ^{#1} (Nepal)
JUGLANDACEAE Gavilan		<i>Oreomunnea pterocarpa</i> ^{#4}	
LAURACEAE Brazilian rosewood			

^{#5} Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.

^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:

- a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* transported in sterile containers;
- c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae);
- f) finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade; and
- g) finished products derived from artificial propagation, packaged and ready for retail trade of cosmetics containing parts and derivatives of *Bletilla striata*, *Cyncoches cooperi*, *Gastrodia elata*, *Phalaenopsis amabilis* or *Phalaenopsis lobbii*.

^{#1} All parts and derivatives, except:

- a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* transported in sterile containers;
- c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
		<i>Aniba rosaeodora</i> #12	
LEGUMINOSAE (FABACEAE) Afrormosia, cristobal, palisander, rosewood, sandalwood			
	<i>Dalbergia nigra</i>	<p><i>Afzelia</i> spp.^{#17} (Only the African populations; no other population is included in the Appendices)</p> <p><i>Dalbergia</i> spp.^{#15} (Except for the species included in Appendix I)</p> <p><i>Dipteryx</i> spp.^{#17}</p> <p><i>Guibourtia demeusei</i> #15</p> <p><i>Guibourtia pellegriniana</i> #15</p> <p><i>Guibourtia tessmannii</i> #15</p> <p><i>Paubrasilia echinata</i> #10</p> <p><i>Pericopsis elata</i> #17</p> <p><i>Platymiscium parviflorum</i> #4</p>	

#12 Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, plywood and extracts. Finished products containing such extracts as ingredients, including fragrances, are not considered to be covered by this annotation.

#17 Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, plywood and transformed wood.

#15 All parts and derivatives, except:

- Leaves, flowers, pollen, fruits, and seeds;
- Finished products to a maximum weight of wood of the listed species of up to 10 kg per shipment;
- Finished musical instruments, finished musical instrument parts and finished musical instrument accessories;
- Parts and derivatives of *Dalbergia cochinchinensis*, which are covered by Annotation # 4; and
- Parts and derivatives of *Dalbergia* spp. originating and exported from Mexico, which are covered by Annotation # 6.

#10 All parts, derivatives and finished products, except re-export of finished musical instruments, finished musical instrument accessories and finished musical instrument parts.

#4 All parts and derivatives, except:

- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* transported in sterile containers;
- cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae);
- finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade; and
- finished products derived from artificial propagation, packaged and ready for retail trade of cosmetics containing parts and derivatives of *Bletilla striata*, *Cyncoches cooperi*, *Gastrodia elata*, *Phalaenopsis amabilis* or *Phalaenopsis lobbii*.

		Appendices	
	I	II	III
		<p><i>Pterocarpus</i> spp.^{#17} (Except <i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i> which is included in Appendix II with annotation #7; only the African populations; no other population is included in the Appendices)</p> <p><i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i> ^{#7}</p> <p><i>Senna meridionalis</i></p>	
LILIACEAE Aloes		<p><i>Aloe</i> spp. ^{#4} (Except the species included in Appendix I and <i>Aloe vera</i>, also referenced as <i>Aloe barbadensis</i>, which is not included in the Appendices)</p> <p><i>Aloe albida</i> <i>Aloe albiflora</i> <i>Aloe alfredii</i> <i>Aloe bakeri</i> <i>Aloe bellatula</i> <i>Aloe calcairophila</i> <i>Aloe compressa</i> {Includes the vars. <i>paucituberculata</i>, <i>rugosquamosa</i> and <i>schistophila</i>] <i>Aloe delphinensis</i> <i>Aloe descoingsii</i> <i>Aloe fragilis</i></p>	

^{#17} Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, plywood and transformed wood.

^{#7} Logs, woodchips, powder and extracts.

^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:

- a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* transported in sterile containers;
- c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae);
- f) finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade; and
- g) finished products derived from artificial propagation, packaged and ready for retail trade of cosmetics containing parts and derivatives of *Bletilla striata*, *Cyncoches cooperi*, *Gastrodia elata*, *Phalaenopsis amabilis* or *Phalaenopsis lobbii*.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	<i>Aloe haworthioides</i> {Includes the var. <i>aurantiaca</i> } <i>Aloe helenae</i> <i>Aloe laeta</i> {Includes the var. <i>maniaensis</i> } <i>Aloe parallelifolia</i> <i>Aloe parvula</i> <i>Aloe pillansii</i> <i>Aloe polyphylla</i> <i>Aloe rauhii</i> <i>Aloe suzannae</i> <i>Aloe versicolor</i> <i>Aloe vossii</i>		
MAGNOLIACEAE Magnolias			<i>Magnolia liliifera</i> var. <i>obovata</i> ^{#1} (Nepal)
MALVACEAE Baobab		<i>Adansonia grandiflora</i> ^{#16}	
MELIACEAE Mahogany, West Indian cedar		<i>Cedrela</i> spp. ^{#6} (Only the populations of the Neotropics; no other population is included in the Appendices) <i>Khaya</i> spp. ^{#17} (Only the African populations; no other population is included in the Appendices)	

^{#1} All parts and derivatives, except:
 a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
 b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* transported in sterile containers;
 c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
 d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.

^{#16} Seeds, fruits and oils.

^{#6} Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets and plywood.

^{#17} Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, plywood and transformed wood.

	I	Appendices II	III
		<p><i>Swietenia humilis</i> ^{#4}</p> <p><i>Swietenia macrophylla</i> ^{#6} (Only the populations of the Neotropics; no other population is included in the Appendices)</p> <p><i>Swietenia mahagoni</i> ^{#5}</p>	
NEPENTHACEAE Pitcher-plants (Old World)		<i>Nepenthes spp.</i> ^{#4} (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
	<p><i>Nepenthes khasiana</i></p> <p><i>Nepenthes rajah</i></p>		<i>Fraxinus mandshurica</i> ^{#5} (Russian Federation)
OLEACEAE Machurian ash			

^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:

- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* transported in sterile containers;
- cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae);
- finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade; and
- finished products derived from artificial propagation, packaged and ready for retail trade of cosmetics containing parts and derivatives of *Bletilla striata*, *Cycnoches cooperi*, *Gastrodia elata*, *Phalaenopsis amabilis* or *Phalaenopsis lobbii*.

^{#6} Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets and plywood.

^{#5} Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.

		Appendices	
	I	II	III
ORCHIDACEAE Orchids		ORCHIDACEAE spp. ^{P3 #4} (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
	<i>Aerangis ellisii</i> ^{P4} <i>Cattleya jongheana</i> ^{P4} <i>Cattleya lobata</i> ^{P4} <i>Dendrobium cruentum</i> ^{P4} <i>Mexipedium xerophyticum</i> ^{P4} <i>Paphiopedilum</i> spp. ^{P4} <i>Peristeria elata</i> ^{P4} <i>Phragmipedium</i> spp. ^{P4} <i>Renanthera imschootiana</i> ^{P4}		
OROBANCHACEAE Desert cistanche		<i>Cistanche deserticola</i> ^{#4}	
PALMACE (ARECACEAE) Palms		<i>Beccariophoenix madagascariensis</i> ^{#4} <i>Dypsis decaryi</i> ^{#4}	

^{P3} Artificially propagated hybrids of the following genera are not subject to the provisions of the Convention, if conditions, as indicated under a) and b), are met: *Cymbidium*, *Dendrobium*, *Phalaenopsis* and *Vanda*:

- Specimens are readily recognizable as artificially propagated and do not show any signs of having been collected in the wild such as mechanical damage or strong dehydration resulting from collection, irregular growth and heterogeneous size and shape within a taxon and shipment, algae or other epiphyllous organisms adhering to leaves, or damage by insects or other pests; and
- i) when shipped in non-flowering state, the specimens must be traded in shipments consisting of individual containers (such as cartons, boxes, crates or individual shelves of CC-containers) each containing 20 or more plants of the same hybrid; the plants within each container must exhibit a high degree of uniformity and healthiness; and the shipment must be accompanied by documentation, such as an invoice, which clearly states the number of plants of each hybrid; or
- ii) when shipped in flowering state, with at least one fully open flower per specimen, no minimum number of specimens per shipment is required but specimens must be professionally processed for commercial retail sale, e.g. labelled with printed labels or packaged with printed packages indicating the name of the hybrid and the country of final processing. This should be clearly visible and allow easy verification.

Plants not clearly qualifying for the exemption must be accompanied by appropriate CITES documents.

^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:

- seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* transported in sterile containers;
- cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae);
- finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade; and
- finished products derived from artificial propagation, packaged and ready for retail trade of cosmetics containing parts and derivatives of *Bletilla striata*, *Cynoches cooperi*, *Gastrodia elata*, *Phalaenopsis amabilis* or *Phalaenopsis lobbii*.

^{P4} Seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* and transported in sterile containers are not subject to the provisions of the Convention only if the specimens meet the definition of 'artificially propagated' agreed by the Conference of the Parties.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
	<i>Dypsis decipiens</i>	<i>Lemuropheonix halleuxii</i> <i>Marojejya darianii</i> <i>Ravenea louvelii</i> <i>Ravenea rivularis</i> <i>Satranala decussilvae</i> <i>Voanioala gerardii</i>	<i>Lodoicea maldivica</i> ^{#13} (Seychelles)
PAPAVERACEAE Himalayan poppy			<i>Meconopsis regia</i> ^{#1} (Nepal)
PASSIFLORACEAE Passion-flowers		<i>Adenia fingingalavensis</i> <i>Adenia olaboensis</i> <i>Adenia subsessilifolia</i>	<i>Adenia spinosa</i> (South Africa)
PEDALIACEAE Sesames		<i>Uncarina grandidieri</i> <i>Uncarina stellulifera</i>	
PINACEAE Firs and pines	<i>Abies guatemalensis</i>		<i>Pinus koraiensis</i> ^{#5} (Russian Federation)
PODOCARPACEAE Podocarps	<i>Podocarpus parlatorei</i>		<i>Podocarpus nerifolius</i> ^{#1} (Nepal)

^{#13} The kernel (also known as 'endosperm', 'pulp' or 'copra') and any derivatives thereof, except finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.

^{#1} All parts and derivatives, except:

- seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
- seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* transported in sterile containers;
- cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
- fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.

^{#5} Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.

		Appendices	
	I	II	III
PORFULACACEAE Lewisias, portulacas, purslanes		<i>Anacampseros</i> spp. # ⁴ <i>Avonia</i> spp. # ⁴ <i>Lewisia serrata</i> # ⁴	<i>Portulacaria pygmaea</i> (South Africa)
PRIMULACEAE Cyclamens		<i>Cyclamen</i> spp. P5 # ⁴	
RANUNCULACEAE Yellow adonis, yellow root		<i>Adonis vernalis</i> # ² <i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> # ⁸	
ROSACEAE African cherry		<i>Prunus africana</i> # ⁴	
RUBIACEAE Ayugue	<i>Balmea stormiae</i>		

^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:

- a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* transported in sterile containers;
- c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae);
- f) finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade; and
- g) finished products derived from artificial propagation, packaged and ready for retail trade of cosmetics containing parts and derivatives of *Bletilla striata*, *Cycnoches cooperi*, *Gastrodia elata*, *Phalaenopsis amabilis* or *Phalaenopsis lobbii*.

^{P5} Artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of *Cyclamen persicum* are not subject to the provisions of the Convention. However, the exemption does not apply to such specimens traded as dormant tubers.

^{#2} All parts and derivatives except:

- a) seeds and pollen; and
- b) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.

^{#8} Underground parts (i.e. roots, rhizomes): whole, parts and powdered.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
SANTALACEAE African sandalwood		<i>Osyris lanceolata</i> # ² (Only the populations of Burundi, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Uganda and the United Republic of Tanzania; no other population is included in the Appendices)	
SARRACENIACEAE Pitcher-plants (New World)	<i>Sarracenia oreophila</i> <i>Sarracenia rubra</i> ssp. <i>alabamensis</i> <i>Sarracenia rubra</i> ssp. <i>jonesii</i>	<i>Sarracenia</i> spp. # ⁴ (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
SCROPHULARIACEAE Kutki		<i>Picrorhiza kurrooa</i> # ² {Excludes <i>Picrorhiza scrophulariiflora</i> }	
STANGERIACEAE Stangerias	<i>Stangeria eriopus</i>	<i>Bowenia</i> spp. # ⁴	

^{#2} All parts and derivatives except:

- a) seeds and pollen; and
- b) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.

^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:

- a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* transported in sterile containers;
- c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae);
- f) finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade; and
- g) finished products derived from artificial propagation, packaged and ready for retail trade of cosmetics containing parts and derivatives of *Bletilla striata*, *Cyncoches cooperi*, *Gastrodia elata*, *Phalaenopsis amabilis* or *Phalaenopsis lobbii*.

		Appendices	
	I	II	III
TAXACEAE Yews		<p><i>Taxus chinensis</i> #² {Includes infraspecific taxa of this species}</p> <p><i>Taxus cuspidata</i> P⁶ #² {Includes infraspecific taxa of this species}</p> <p><i>Taxus fuana</i> #² {Includes infraspecific taxa of this species}</p> <p><i>Taxus sumatrana</i> #² {Includes infraspecific taxa of this species}</p> <p><i>Taxus wallichiana</i> #²</p>	
THYMELAEACEAE (AQUILARIACEAE) Agarwood, ramin		<p><i>Aquilaria</i> spp. #¹⁴</p> <p><i>Gonystylus</i> spp. #⁴</p> <p><i>Gyrinops</i> spp. #¹⁴</p>	

#² All parts and derivatives except:

- a) seeds and pollen; and
- b) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.

P⁶ Artificially propagated hybrids and cultivars of *Taxus cuspidata*, live, in pots or other small containers, each consignment being accompanied by a label or document stating the name of the taxon or taxa and the text 'artificially propagated', are not subject to the provisions of the Convention.

#¹⁴ All parts and derivatives except:

- a) seeds and pollen;
- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* transported in sterile containers;
- c) fruits;
- d) leaves;
- e) exhausted agarwood powder, including compressed powder in all shapes; and
- f) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade, this exemption does not apply to wood chips, beads, prayer beads and carvings.

#⁴ All parts and derivatives, except:

- a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* transported in sterile containers;
- c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae);
- f) finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade; and
- g) finished products derived from artificial propagation, packaged and ready for retail trade of cosmetics containing parts and derivatives of *Bletilla striata*, *Cyncoches cooperi*, *Gastrodia elata*, *Phalaenopsis amabilis* or *Phalaenopsis lobbii*.

	Appendices		
	I	II	III
TROCHODENDRACEAE (TETRACENTRACEAE) <i>Tetracentron</i>			<i>Tetracentron sinense</i> ^{#1} (Nepal)
VALERIANACEAE Himalayan spikenard		<i>Nardostachys grandiflora</i> ^{#2}	
VITACEAE Grapes		<i>Cyphostemma elephantopus</i> <i>Cyphostemma laza</i> <i>Cyphostemma montagnacii</i>	
WELWITSCHIACEAE <i>Welwitschia</i>		<i>Welwitschia mirabilis</i> ^{#4}	
ZAMIACEAE Cycads	<i>Ceratozamia</i> spp. <i>Encephalartos</i> spp. <i>Microcycas calocoma</i> <i>Zamia restrepoi</i>	ZAMIACEAE spp. ^{#4} (Except the species included in Appendix I)	

^{#1} All parts and derivatives, except:

- a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* transported in sterile containers;
- c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.

^{#2} All parts and derivatives except:

- a) seeds and pollen; and
- b) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.

^{#4} All parts and derivatives, except:

- a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* transported in sterile containers;
- c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae);
- f) finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade; and
- g) finished products derived from artificial propagation, packaged and ready for retail trade of cosmetics containing parts and derivatives of *Bletilla striata*, *Cyncoches cooperi*, *Gastrodia elata*, *Phalaenopsis amabilis* or *Phalaenopsis lobbii*.

	I	Appendices II	III
ZINGIBERACEAE Ginger lily, Natal ginger		<p><i>Hedychium philippinense</i> #4</p> <p><i>Siphonochilus aethiopicus</i> (Only the populations of Eswatini, Mozambique, South Africa and Zimbabwe; no other population is included in the Appendices)</p>	
ZYGOPHYLLACEAE Lignum-vitae		<p><i>Bulnesia sarmientoi</i> #11</p> <p><i>Guaiacum</i> spp. #2</p>	

#4 All parts and derivatives, except:

- a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis* and *Dypsis decaryi* exported from Madagascar;
- b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro* transported in sterile containers;
- c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla* (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae;
- e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* and *Selenicereus* (Cactaceae);
- f) finished products of *Aloe ferox* and *Euphorbia antisiphilitica* packaged and ready for retail trade; and
- g) finished products derived from artificial propagation, packaged and ready for retail trade of cosmetics containing parts and derivatives of *Bletilla striata*, *Cyncoches cooperi*, *Gastrodia elata*, *Phalaenopsis amabilis* or *Phalaenopsis lobbii*.

#11 Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, plywood, powder and extracts. Finished products containing such extracts as ingredients, including fragrances, are not considered to be covered by this annotation.

#2 All parts and derivatives except:

- a) seeds and pollen; and
- b) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.